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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

BRANDON ORR,

Plaintiff,

v.

CITY OF NORTH LAS VEGAS,

Defendant.

3:16-cv-0282-MMD-VPC

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION
OF U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

This Report and Recommendation is made to the Honorable Miranda M. Du, United States District Judge. The action was referred to the undersigned Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B) and LR IB 1-4. Before the court is plaintiff's failure to file an amended complaint curing the deficiencies outlined in the court's screening order (ECF No. 3). For the reasons described below, the court recommends that this case be dismissed with prejudice.

Plaintiff, acting *pro se*, filed a civil rights complaint pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (ECF No. 1-1). On March 15, 2017, this court issued an order dismissing the complaint with leave to amend and directed plaintiff to file an amended complaint within thirty days (ECF No. 3). Plaintiff was granted an extension of time to May 15, 2017 to file an amended complaint (ECF No. 7). To date, plaintiff has failed to file an amended complaint.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and "[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal" of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. *See Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint);

1 *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local
2 rule requiring pro se plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*,
3 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v.*
4 *Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to
5 comply with local rules).

6 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey a court
7 order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors: (1) the public's
8 interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its docket; (3) the risk
9 of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits;
10 and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779
11 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

12 In the instant case, the court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in
13 expeditiously resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh in
14 favor of dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to defendants, also weighs in favor of
15 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in filing
16 a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. *See Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522,
17 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor – public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits
18 – is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's
19 warning to a party that his failure to obey the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the
20 "consideration of alternatives" requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-
21 33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The court's order requiring plaintiff to file an amended complaint
22 within thirty days expressly stated: "Plaintiff is advised that if he does not file an amended
23 complaint within the specified time period, the court will recommend dismissal of his complaint
24 WITH PREJUDICE." (ECF No. 3 at 5). Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would
25 result from his noncompliance with the court's order to file an amended complaint within thirty
26 days.

1 It is therefore recommended that this action be dismissed with prejudice based on plaintiff's
2 failure to file an amended complaint in compliance with this court's orders (ECF Nos. 3 & 7).

3 The parties are advised:

4 1. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(c) and Rule IB 3-2 of the Local Rules of Practice,
5 the parties may file specific written objections to this Report and Recommendation within fourteen
6 days of receipt. These objections should be entitled "Objections to Magistrate Judge's Report and
7 Recommendation" and should be accompanied by points and authorities for consideration by the
8 District Court.

9 2. This Report and Recommendation is not an appealable order and any notice of
10 appeal pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1) should not be filed until entry of the District Court's
11 judgment.

12 **RECOMMENDATION**

13 **IT IS THEREFORE RECOMMENDED** that this action be dismissed with prejudice
14 based on plaintiff's failure to file an amended complaint in compliance with this court's orders
15 (ECF Nos. 3 & 7)

16 **IT IS FURTHER RECOMMENDED** that judgment be entered accordingly.

17 **DATED:** October 25, 2017.

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20 **UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**
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